

I. GRAMMAR**1-40. sorularda boşluğu dolduracak en uygun seçeneği işaretleyiniz.**

1- I don't think he'll come to the party, _____?
 a- do I b- will he c- don't you d- won't he e- don't

I

2- The techniques _____ by the author in his last book are quite different from those in her previous works.
 a- to use b- being used c- using d- are used e- used

3- _____ the Europeans, who seem to prefer instant coffee, the Turks drink Turkish coffee.
 a- Unlike b- Whereas c- Despite d- Likewise e-

While

4- _____ car is out of order so they want to come with us in _____.
 a- Their/ours b- His/my c- Hers/theirs d- Her/your e-

Them/ours

5- Her score on the university entrance exam is _____ to attend Gazi University.
 a- too good b- very good c- good enough d- so good e-

pretty good

6- I hope you remember _____ the burglar alarm before you go to bed every night.
 a- to set b- to have set c- to be set d- setting e-

being set

7- Linda _____ a baby, so by their next anniversary, she _____ a mother for about two months.

- a- will expect/is going to be
- b- expects/ will be
- c- was expecting/ would be
- d- expected/had been
- e- is expecting/will have been

8- She asked me _____ if she smoked.
 a- to mind b- I'd mind c- would I mind d- whether I minded e- do

I mind

9- The doctor advises that Sue _____ eating food including fat and sugar.
 a- gives up b- giving up c- to give up d- give up e- gave

up

10- If you need _____ advice about your studies, call me on my mobile _____ time.
 a- lots of/some b- some/any c- a few/every d- a lot of /all e- a

little/each

11- I wish I _____ a ticket for the concert – now I would be enjoying myself with others.

- a- were finding
- b- found
- c- had found
- d- have found
- e- should have found

12- As a retired person, the place in _____ my mother spends most of her time is the garden.

- a-** that **b-** where **c-** what **d-** which **e-**
when
- 13-** If I'd accepted their offer, I _____ earning much more money now.
a- had been
b- would be
c- were
d- would have been
e- could have been
- 14-** Take your coat with you _____ it gets colder in the evening.
a- unless **b-** so that **c-** in case **d-** whether **e-** as
long as
- 15-** _____ the excellent meals, the hotel provides superb entertainment.
a- Because of **b-** Besides **c-** Despite **d-** As well **e-**
Not only
- 16-** The war-prisoners claimed _____ badly when they were in prison.
a- having treated
b- to be treated
c- to have treated
d- having been treated
e- to have been treated
- 17-** She is always ready to help others _____ busy she herself is.
a- although **b-** however **c-** even if **d-** despite **e-**
when
- 18-** Had you finished the project on time, you _____ a passing grade.
a- would have got **b-** could get **c-** got **d-** had got **e-**
would get
- 19-** By the time the students _____ to the classroom, the teacher _____ all the topics of the day on the blackboard.
a- come/has written
b- had come/was writing
c- came/had written
d- will come/will have written
e- have come/wrote
- 20-** Now that you _____ to visit your grandparents during the Christmas, they _____ you, so you have to keep your word.
a- promised/will expect
b- promise/have expected
c- would promise/were expecting
d- have promised/will be expecting
e- had promised/would be expecting
- 21-** _____ what may happen, he will never change his mind.
a- Although **b-** However **c-** Despite **d-** In case **e-** No
matter
- 22-** It's time you _____ another job. You can't live on such a low salary.
a- will look for **b-** have looked for **c-** are looking for **d-** looked for **e-**
look for

- 23- People _____ their free time watching it more than doing anything else since the television _____.
- a- have been spending/ was invented
 - b- spend /invented
 - c- were spending /had been invented
 - d- spend/ has been invented
 - e- spent/was being invented/
- 24- I feel as if a lorry _____ over me, but it didn't.
- a- went
 - b- has gone
 - c- was going
 - d- had gone
 - e- would go
- 25- Human beings pollute their environment and burn rain forests; _____, our world is threatened with global warming.
- a- consequently
 - b- because
 - c- nevertheless
 - d- although
 - e- so
- 26- _____ I want most is your being happy and peaceful.
- a- That
 - b- When
 - c- Which
 - d- How
 - e- What
- 27- The more crowded a family gets, _____.
- a- the easier a family can meet its basic needs
 - b- it becomes more and more difficult to meet each member's basic needs
 - c- meeting basic needs of each member becomes more difficult
 - d- the more difficult it becomes to meet each member's basic needs
 - e- to meet each member's basic needs becomes more difficult
- 28- My previous doctor _____ about my family and my job but my current one never chats at all.
- a- must have asked
 - b- used to ask
 - c- had better ask
 - d- had to ask
 - e- could have asked
- 29- I am usually good at mathematics, but the last exam was so difficult that I got a low mark and _____ my friends.
- a- so were
 - b- nor did
 - c- so are
 - d- neither are
 - e- so did
- 30- I'd rather my brother _____ before finding a better job.
- a- didn't resign
 - b- doesn't resign
 - c- won't resign
 - d- hasn't resigned
 - e- wouldn't resign
- 31- Their only son died of cancer at the age of 25, _____.
- a- when he was so young
 - b- that was a shame
 - c- of which they were proud
 - d- which was a tragedy
 - e- who had a tragic end
- 32- Karen cooks _____ than most people, but not _____ my mother.
- a- so well/as good as
 - b- well enough/better than

- c- the best/ so good as
- d- better/as well as
- e- too good/so well as

- 33- Last year, _____ climbers who were from _____ Netherlands died before they reached the peak of _____ Mount Everest.
- a- --/--/the b- the/--/the c- the/the/the d- --/the/-- e- the/the/--
- 34- I _____ overtime, because Jenny came to help me and we left the office at the usual hour.
- a- needn't have worked
 - b- might not have worked
 - c- didn't need to work
 - d- couldn't have worked
 - e- must not have worked
- 35- We _____ hurry, otherwise we will have to watch the concert at the back.
- a- might b- can c- ought d- had better e- will
- 36- This house badly needs _____. Why don't we _____ next week?
- a- paint/get it painted
 - b- to be painted/have someone painted it
 - c- painting/get someone to paint it
 - d- to paint/have it painted
 - e- painted/get it paint
- 37- She always brings something delicious and home-made for her lunch _____ she claims to be unable to cook.
- a- despite b- since c- yet d- even though e- however
- 38- The children all rushed out to meet their father _____ they heard his car in the drive.
- a- while b- by the time c- until d- as soon as e- whether
- 39- I saw a car _____ into a motorcycle on my way home. Fortunately, _____ was injured.
- a- crashing/ either of the drivers
 - b- crash/neither of the drivers
 - c- crashed/both of the drivers
 - d- had crashed/one of the drivers
 - e- to crash/none of the drivers
- 40- _____ of the fire, the Fire Brigade arrived at the scene immediately.
- a- Informed
 - b- Having been informed
 - c- Informing
 - d- Been informed
 - e- Having informed

II. VOCABULARY

41-52. sorularda boşluğu dolduracak en uygun kelimeyi işaretleyiniz.

41- When the class made a lot of noise, the teacher told us to keep _____, so we remained _____ till the end of the lesson.

- a- quiet/silently b- quietly/silent c- quiet/silence d- quietly/silence e- quiet/silent

42- My mother doesn't _____ of keeping animals as pets.

- a- agree b- acknowledge c- approve d- admit e- accept

43- Alexander Graham Bell _____ the telephone in 1876.

- a- created b- discovered c- explored d- invented e- found

44- She can't _____ her mind whether to go to Alanya or Kemer.

- a- set up b- make for c- make off d- set off e- make up

45- This young girl has good manners because she has been _____ well.

- a- brought up b- looked after c- brought about d- looked up e- grown up

46- In spite of his _____, he feels alone.

- a- popular b- popularity c- population d- popularize e- unpopular

47- Her family must be quite _____ as they live in a large house with a swimming pool and own a BMW.

- a- secure b- modest c- wealthy d- arrogant e- generous

48- "War and Peace" _____ Dostoyevsky has been translated _____ all major languages.

- a- from/to b- by/into c- from/into d- by/from e- of/from

49- I'm glad the plane _____ half an hour late, or I would have missed it.

- a- ran over b- took off c- checked in d- went up e- got away

50- _____ your help with my assignment, I would like to invite you to dinner tonight.

- a- For fear of b- As regards c- In return for d- In terms of e- On behalf of

51- The students were _____ when they learned the _____ results of the final exam.

- a- disappointing/worried
b- disappointed/worrying
c- disappointing/ worrying
d- disappointed /worried
e- disappoint/worrying

52- A trained police officer has the _____ to arrest someone he suspects of a crime.

- a- capacity b- authority c- guidance d- potential e- force

III. TRANSLATION

53-56. sorularda verilen Türkçe cümlenin İngilizce dengini bulunuz.

53- Beni cezbeden evin kendisi değil, çiçeklerle dolu kocaman bahçesiydi.

- a- That the house had a huge garden full of flowers attracted me most.
- b- It was the huge garden full of flowers that made the house so attractive for me.
- c- The huge garden full of flowers attracted me more than the house itself.
- d- What attracted me was not the house itself, but its huge garden full of flowers.
- e- I was attracted by the huge garden with all its flowers rather than by the house itself.

54- Rahatlanmış bir şekilde ahizeyi henüz yerine koymuştu ki telefon yeniden çaldı.

- a- He felt relieved when he heard the telephone ringing just after he had put down the receiver.
- b- Hardly had he put down the receiver with relief when the telephone rang again.
- c- He picked up the receiver with relief the moment he heard the phone ringing.
- d- Soon the phone rang again and he sighed with relief while picking up the receiver.
- e- The telephone rang again and he reached to the receiver rather relieved.

55- Daha fazla işçi çalıştırmadıkça, bu siparişi vaat edilen tarihe kadar bitirmemiz imkansız.

- a- It seems impossible to me that we can complete this order by the given time without hiring more workers.
- b- We won't be able to complete this order by that date if we don't hire more workers.
- c- It will be possible to finish this order by the date promised provided we work harder with more workers.
- d- Only if we employ some more workers can we finish this order by the date we promised.
- e- It's impossible for us to finish this order by the date promised unless we employ some more workers.

56- Özel okulların devlet okullarına kıyasla daha üstün bir eğitim verdiğiğine inandıkları için, karşılayabilen aileler çocuklarını özel okullara göndermektedir.

- a- The reason why the families send their children to private schools is the belief that private ones are better in the success rate when compared to public schools.
- b- Since they believe private schools offer superior education in comparison to public schools, families who can afford it send their children to private schools.
- c- It is believed that some private schools offer superior education over public schools and those families who can afford their fees send their children to these schools.
- d- Generally the standard of education is higher in private schools in comparison to public schools so rich families prefer to send their children to private schools.
- e- Families are willing to pay for their children to attend private schools instead of public schools because they believe that the former offers a superior education.

57-60. sorularda verilen İngilizce cümlenin Türkçe dengini bulunuz.

57- Lacking definite proof, the police couldn't charge him with theft.

- a- Yeterli kanıt olmayınca, polis hırsız serbest bırakmak zorunda kaldı.
- b- Polisin yeterli kanıt toplayamaması yüzünden hırsız mahkum edilemedi.
- c- Yeterli kanıt olmadığı için polis onu hırsızlıkla suçlayamadı.
- d- Polisin yeterli kanıtı olsaydı onu hırsızlıkla suçlayabilirdi.
- e- Polisin onu hırsızlıkla suçlayamamasının nedeni yeterli kanıt olmamasıydı.

58- Reading both in your own language and in a foreign language not only broadens your horizons, but also it enriches your vocabulary.

- a- İster kendi dilinizde ister yabancı bir dilde olsun, okumak hem ufkunuzu genişletmek hem de sözcük dağarcığınızı zenginleştirmek için şarttır.
- b- Hem kendi dilinizde hem de yabancı bir dilde okumak sadece ufkunuzu genişletmekle kalmaz, aynı zamanda sözcük dağarcığınızı da zenginleştirir.
- c- Hem ufkunuzu genişletmek hem de sözcük dağarcığınızı zenginleştirmek için sadece kendi dilinizde değil yabancı bir dilde de okumalısınız.
- d- Kendi dilinizde olduğu kadar yabancı bir dilde de okumalısınız, çünkü bu sadece sözcük dağarcığınızı zenginleştirmez, ufkunuzu da genişletir.
- e- Hem ufkunuzu genişletmek hem de sözcük dağarcığınızı zenginleştirmek istiyorsanız, kendi dilinizde olduğu gibi yabancı bir dilde de okumalısınız.

59- Thanks to the recent developments in medicine, many diseases can either be cured or prevented today.

- a- İlaç sanayindeki gelişmelerle birlikte birçok hastalık ya tedavi edilmiş ya da önlenmiştir.
- b- Günümüzde birçok hastalık tedavi edilebildiğinden ya da önlenemediğinden insanlar tıbbı müteşekkirdir.
- c- Günümüzde tedavi edilebilen ya da önlenebilen birçok hastalık tıptaki son gelişmeler sayesinde.
- d- Tıptaki son gelişmeler sayesinde günümüzde birçok hastalık tedavi edilebilmektedir ya da önlenmektedir.
- e- Bugün birçok hastalığın tedavi edilebilmesi ya da önlenbilmesi tıptaki gelişmelere bağlıdır.

60- Because of the image presented in glossy media, many youths are driven to dream about things they will probably never achieve.

- a. Pek çok genç, renkli basında çizilen imajdan etkilenerek hayal dünyasına dalıyor ve bu yüzden, başarabileceği şeylerde bile başarısız oluyor.
- b. Renkli basında yer alan yazıların çoğu gençleri hayal dünyasına sürüklemekte ve başarılarını önemli ölçüde etkilemektedir.
- c. Renkli basın, pek çok gencin belki de hiçbir zaman ulaşamayacağı bir imaj çizdiği için onları hayal kurmaya teşvik etmektedir.
- d. Renkli basında çizilen imaj yüzünden, pek çok genç belki de hiçbir zaman ulaşamayacakları şeylerin hayalini kurmaya sürükleniyor.
- e. Renkli basının çizdiği imaj gençleri belki hiçbir zaman elde edemeyecekleri şeylerin hayalini kurmaya itmaktadır.

IV. SENTENCE COMPLETION

61.-64. sorularda, parçada boş bırakılan yere uygun düşen ifadeyi bulunuz.

61- The company will need fewer office workers _____.

- a- when the computer network has been installed.
- b- even though the current economic recession is likely to continue for another six months.
- c- as long as the sales continued to decrease.
- d- in order to discuss ways of preventing unemployment.
- e- since some were looking for jobs with other firms.

62- _____, because I had witnessed his behaviour before.

- a- It was the first time that I was aware of his feelings
- b- He took the news much worse than anyone expected

- c- I was the only person who wasn't surprised at his reaction
- d- His kindness has been amazing for everyone concerned
- e- Nothing he says ever shocks or disturbs me

- 63- No one could understand _____.
- a- how does he manage to be successful with such little effort
 - b- why did he reject our profitable offer
 - c- where did he find the money to buy the car
 - d- that he is thinking of leaving such a well-paid job
 - e- what led him to do such a silly thing
- 64- _____, which was designed to amuse children.
- a- Tim enjoys playing especially with one of his cousins
 - b- Every child should have an affectionate child minder
 - c- Please try one of these new sweets
 - d- They're showing cartoons on TV every morning
 - e- Nicole took her six-year-old daughter to the museum of toys

V. IRRELEVANT SENTENCE

65-68. sorularda verilen paragrafta anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi işaretleyiniz.

- 65- (1) Water – oceans, seas, gulfs and straits – covers about 71 percent of the Earth's surface. (2) The continents are distributed unevenly over the Earth's surface. (3) More than 65 percent of all the land area, for example, lies in the Northern Hemisphere. (4) Thus it is often referred to as the "land hemisphere". (5) The Southern Hemisphere, on the other hand, is truly an oceanic realm, with only about 11 percent above water.
- a- 1 b- 2 c- 3 d- 4 e- 5
- 66- (1) Youth hostels are dormitory-like shelters that provide inexpensive overnight accommodations for traveling young people. (2) Many serve meals as well, or they have kitchens where guests can prepare their own meals. (3) Eating out causes few problems for a traveler who speaks the language of the country, but menus in another language can be confusing and frustrating. (4) The primary advantage of hostels is, of course, expense. (5) Staying at one costs far less than it does at most commercial hotels.
- a- 1 b- 2 c- 3 d- 4 e- 5
- 67- (1) What surprised us most when we arrived was the silence. (2) One would naturally expect unbearable noise, when surrounded by so many machines. (3) The manager took us round and we greatly appreciated him. (4) It was very kind of him, as he was obviously a busy man, but had taken his time for us. (5) We thanked him as we left, feeling pity for the workers having to put up with the roar of the machines.
- a- 1 b- 2 c- 3 d- 4 e- 5
- 68- (1) Violent behaviour in children can nearly always be linked to violence at home. (2) If there is no explanation for aggressive behaviour, doctors generally blame his behavior on a chemical imbalance. (3) As most psychologists believe violence is an acquired rather than innate human characteristic. (4) So, they conclude, the violent youth must have

learned this behaviour somewhere. (5) Because the home is the most influential environment upon child's development, this is the first place psychologists look to account for the violent behaviour.

a- 1 b- 2 c- 3 d- 4 e- 5

VI. RESTATEMENT

69-73. sorularda verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın olan seçeneği işaretleyiniz.

69- Many lives could be saved if earthquakes were accurately predicted.

- a- Since there is no way to predict earthquakes with accuracy, it's not possible to lessen the damage caused by them.
- b- Through reliable earthquake prediction, it would be possible to prevent many deaths.
- c- Taking proper precautions for earthquakes would prevent many deaths.
- d- In order to save lives, scientists have to develop an accurate way of predicting earthquakes.
- e- Damage from earthquakes could be minimized provided they were accurately predicted.

70- I can't help feeling that he's not experienced enough to be given a position of such responsibility.

- a- A job of that description requires someone with a great deal of experience unlike him.
- b- It's inevitable that one should ask oneself whether he really is the right man for the job.
- c- With another more experience, I'm sure he will develop into a highly efficient manager.
- d- It's a very demanding position and I'm not all sure that he has the experience needed for it.
- e- In my experience, men of this type rarely function well in positions of authority.

71- Nuclear energy is an issue which many people cannot agree upon.

- a- Many people share the same thoughts when considering nuclear energy.
- b- Nuclear energy is a topic which many people find unacceptable.
- c- Plenty of people still argue about the subject of the nuclear energy.
- d- The question of nuclear energy causes disagreement among many people.
- e- There are few who aren't in agreement when it comes to the subject of nuclear energy.

72- It was not until I spoke to him that I realized how serious the case was.

- a- The case was so serious that I couldn't talk to him until he himself mentioned it to me.
- b- After I talked to him, I was convinced that the case was as serious as he thought.
- c- I was already aware that the case was really serious when I talked to him.
- d- I wasn't aware, before I spoke to him, that the case was so serious.
- e- As soon as he told me about the case, I realized that he was in serious trouble.

73- Not even half of the population voted in the election.

- a- The number of those who cast their election vote was even below fifty percent.
- b- In reality, only half of the people turned out to vote.
- c- Little more than fifty percent of the people bothered to vote.
- d- At least half of the voters forgot to vote in the election held recently.
- e- Half of the voters decided against voting in the election.

VII. DIALOGUE

74-77. sorularda verilen karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan bölümünde söylenmiş olabilecek sözü işaretleyiniz.

74- Julie: The last time I saw you, you were considering joining a gym. Did you?

Macy: _____

Julie: No, I go for a walk every morning along the coast.

Macy: That's a good idea, and with no expense.

a- Yes, now I'm taking an aerobic instructor's program three days a week.

b- Actually, I go for a twenty- minute walk along the coast every day. Do you get any exercise?

c- Well, I decided it was very expensive. But you look well and slim. Have you joined one?

d- Twice a week, actually. Don't you think I look slimmer and fitter now?

e- I prefer to go to a gym myself because other wise I just don't exercise regularly.

75- **Jack:** Do you think the film "Lord of the Rings" is suitable for children?

Tim: Not for very small children.

Jack: _____

Tim: About twelve, I would say.

a- Do you know whether it is showing at our local cinema or not?

b- We won't take our daughters then.

c- So you wouldn't recommend it for four-year olds, would you?

d- Is it showing at ten o'clock next week?

e- At what age would it be best?

76- **Interviewer:** Why did you decide to go into acting?

Actor : I've always enjoyed the theatre, and my teachers at school had noticed I had a talent and told my parents

Interviewer: _____

Actor : Not at first. But when they realized I was serious about it, they did.

a- Is anyone else in your family talented?

b- Did they give you any encouragement?

c- Were they pleased at your choice of career?

d- How did your parents react to that?

e- Was it after that you went to theatre school?

77 - **Alan:** You're back early. Did you catch a different bus?

Mark: _____.

Alan: So what did you do then?

Mark: I had to share a taxi with some friends from work.

Alan: Oh, well, at least you didn't have to pay too much – let's hope the service starts again tomorrow.

a- No, it was the same one as usual.

b- There was an accident which blocked the road, so we went a different route.

c- I didn't get a bus actually. There was a strike today.

d- Yes, but it took a wrong turn along the way.

e- The boss let me go early because all my work was finished

VIII. PARAGRAPH COMPLETION

78- 81. sorularda, parçada boş bırakılan yere uygun düşen ifadeyi bulunuz.

78- Throughout history, certain groups of people have chosen not to settle in one particular place. _____. This lifestyle often means that the members of the group take whatever work is offered. or simply work the land until they move on. The children do not receive a formal education and many of these minority groups suffer from discrimination.

a- Such groups maintain ancient traditions like folk dancing and fortune-telling, which might otherwise be lost.

- b- By contrast, most people live in towns or cities, with the benefit of cars and other conveniences.
- c- In certain areas, this lifestyle is disappearing as the attraction of city life and wealth increases.
- d- Instead, they have moved continually from one place to another taking their possessions with them.
- e- To belong to such a group, one must be faithful to its rules and values in preference to any other.

79- _____. If girls are dark-haired, they persuade them to dye their hair and become blonde. If their hair is straight, they will make it "naturally" wavy. And girls with pale complexion needn't worry at all. There are various cosmetics available for them to look the colour of peaches and cream.

- a- In countries, where most people are dark, fair hair is considered beautiful and vice versa
- b- Teenagers, girls in particular, go through many years being worried about their looks
- c- The cosmetic firms spend their time trying to make people change their appearance
- d- It is better to consult a hairdresser about the best way to change your style
- e- If one is naturally unattractive, it is easy, these days, to hide this

80- Whenever people take vigorous exercise, the brain releases certain chemicals into the body. One of these is "endomorphine", which has several effects. Primarily, it stimulates the nerves and muscle tissues. _____. Consequently, after exercise a person often feels a good deal healthier and happier about things in general.

- a- Yet, exercise is usually taken up by those who want to get rid of their excess kilos
- b- Other hormones, such as adrenalin, are also produced to serve different functions
- c- In top athletes, the chemical is nearly always present, both during exercise and at rest
- d- However, if the hormone is introduced artificially, it can have serious complications
- e- Also, it gives a natural feeling of well-being and optimism

81- Perhaps no other group has been so misrepresented by television and movies as the American teenagers. Their Hollywood image is of a glamorous, good looking but spoiled and stupid group of young people who spend most of their time at parties. _____. Hollywood, somehow, doesn't seem interested in showing this real world.

- a- Tragically, many American teenagers now try to live up to this fake image of themselves
- b- For many American young people, this image is actually very close to reality
- c- The result of this misrepresentation is that American teenagers are both hated and envied all over the world
- d- In reality, many American teens suffer from drug abuse, broken families, uncertain futures and low self-esteem
- e- The movies make their world seem like a fabulously rich one, full of joy and happiness

IX. SITUATION

82- 85. sorularda, verilen duruma uygun düşen ifadeyi bulunuz.

82- Your nephew has been offered several different jobs by various companies. He can't decide on which one to accept. So he comes to you for advice. You happen to know one of the companies well and feel sure it has a lot to offer. You say:

- a- I don't know much about the other companies, but this one will give you excellent training and some useful benefits.
- b- As far as I'm concerned, all of the offers seem desirable. You can choose any of them.
- c- With one exception, I feel they can all be recommended.
- d- I don't think I'm in a position to advise you about all of the offers. But this one I know should be avoided.
- e- I suggest you should take the one that seems to offer better benefits.

83- It's raining cats and dogs and you have been trying to get a taxi for about fifteen minutes. Finally a taxi comes and you are just picking up your bags when a man pushes past you and starts to get into it. You say furiously to him:

- a- Excuse me, could you help me with my bags please?
- b- It's really difficult to find a taxi in such awful weather.
- c- You'll have to wait for a few minutes while I put my bags in the car.
- d- Why don't we share the taxi? It'd be much cheaper.
- e- How dare you be so rude! This is my taxi.

84- In the office, there has been some criticism of the secretary on account of her manners. But you are more than satisfied with the quality of her work and so come to her defense, saying:

- a- She may be sent off under the current disciplinary rules.
- b- She's not as polite as may be expected of a perfect secretary, but as for efficiency she is terrific.
- c- Obviously she lacks many of the qualities one looks for in a secretary.
- d- I know she always yells at people and does not behave herself.
- e- Her manners can be annoying and this makes her a difficult person to work with efficiently.

85- At a formal dinner party hosted by your boss and his wife, you find yourself in a difficult situation. The main course, prepared by the hostess herself, contains oysters: a food you hate. Hoping to save yourself from the oysters, you say kindly:

- a- Forgive me Madam, but I hate oysters. Do you have something else I could eat?
- b- The oysters look delicious. I'd like to have the recipe after dinner.
- c- The soup and appetizers were really wonderful; I don't think I have room left for this beautiful main course.
- d- Didn't your husband tell you I suffer from stomachache every time I eat oysters?
- e- This dish reminds me of my mother. She used to cook oysters on special occasions.

X. READING

86-100. soruları verilen parçalara göre cevaplayınız.

The notion that happiness and financial success tend to go hand in hand is, to my belief, is true only to a certain extent. People with extremely low or high incomes tend to be least happy. An income sufficient to provide for economic security is most desirable for happiness: enough to make ends meet comfortably, with some left over to put aside, but not enough to

put you in the wealthy class. Most people tend to be happier during that period in their lives when they are climbing the ladder of success, rather than after they have reached the top.

86- The writer believes that those who have achieved great financial success _____.

- a- had to struggle very hard to reach the top
- b- are likely to be extremely happy
- c- are happier than those who are still trying to achieve it
- d- are usually as dissatisfied as those earning very little
- e- want to climb the ladder very quickly

87- The writer doesn't completely agree with the idea that_____.

- a- people should try to become more successful
- b- the very rich and the very poor are not as happy as those in between
- c- people ought to put some of their income aside
- d- an income sufficient for economic security makes you happy
- e- the wealthier the person is, the happier he will be

88- The financial status that the writer favours most is _____.

- a- having a very low income as then at least you can be happy
- b- either rich or poor, but not in the middle
- c- being neither poor nor rich
- d- anything, as long as you aren't happy
- e- that which can be described as wealthy

Abbreviations are shortened forms of words or phrases. In the past, when all writing was done by hand, abbreviations saved time and space. Today, when so much is printed about so many subjects, they serve the same purpose. Certain types of abbreviations, e.g. UNESCO, which stands for United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization, are also spoken, if easily pronounced. The use of abbreviations dates back to ancient times, but widespread use of them has been most acute in the 20th century, which is directly related to the vast increase in information.

89- According to the passage, the function of abbreviations _____.

- a- was quite different in the past
- b- concerned writing in the past but now it concerns speaking
- c- has remained the same since ancient times
- d- used to depend on the purpose of the user
- e- has varied over the years alongside the increase in information

90- It is clear from the passage that the abbreviation UNESCO _____.

- a- is formed by using the initial letters of the words in its name
- b- started the tradition of shortening words or phrases.
- c- is used in writing more often than in speaking
- d- was devised to make the pronunciation of its full form easier
- e- has been used since the organization was founded

91- The passage states that using the abbreviated form of a word or phrase_____.

- a- helps us to make ourselves better understood
- b- makes pronunciation much easier for us
- c- used to be more common in the past
- d- enables us to use less time and space

e- has made organizations like UNESCO easily-remembered

World population is increasing at an alarming rate, despite birth control and family planning. It is estimated that by the year 2060, the Earth will have 10 billion people. Governments, and particularly governments of developing countries, will face major challenges to provide for their growing populations. The first and the most obvious challenge is to provide an adequate food supply. Next is to build adequate housing. Severe unemployment will also be a problem if new jobs are not created in accordance with the increasing population. The last, and the possibly most important, is the challenge of providing education for everyone.

92- The author believes that _____.

- a- the effects of growing populations will be felt worse in developing countries
- b- there will be few developing countries by the year 2060
- c- unemployment is more important than shortage of housing
- d- it is possible to increase food supply by employing several methods
- e- everyone has a right to a free education

93- According to the passage, governments _____.

- a- should cooperate to stop population growth
- b- of developed countries should help those of poorer countries
- c- will face four important problems because of growing populations
- d- are generally too bureaucratic to deal with their problems
- e- will need to house 10 billion extra people by the year 2060

94- It is implied in the passage that _____.

- a- governments will be strong enough to meet the challenges of over-population
- b- some of the current jobs will become outdated in the future as new ones are created
- c- education is the best way to meet the challenge of the world population growth
- d- there will probably be a major world famine during the next century.
- e- birth control and family planning won't be effective ways of controlling world population

The growth of video has meant a decline in cinema audiences. Cinema cannot compete with the attraction of watching a video at home: it is more comfortable, easier, and, especially for a family, much cheaper. Another important factor is flexibility: people are no longer limited to particular times and places. Despite this, some people are still loyal to the cinema. Horror or science fiction films are better on a large screen, most films are still available at the cinema first and for young people, watching a film away from home is very important. Cinemas have adapted to cater for this minority audience.

95. The writer states that although video has many advantages, _____.

- a- because of the convenience it provides, people spend too much time watching films
- b- video films are not such good quality as the ones shown in the cinemas
- c- cinema is still preferred by some people for various reasons
- d- it may arouse trouble in the family from the point of different choices
- e- people can't get the same pleasure watching a film as they do at the cinema

96. In addition to many others, one advantage of the video is that _____.

- a- it enables people to watch the latest films first

- b-** people can watch it whenever and wherever they like
- c-** any cassettes of horror or science fiction films are available
- d-** parents have complete control over their children's viewing
- e-** it appeals to every member of the family

97. The expansion of video has led cinemas _____.

- a-** to try and show films of better quality in order to compete with the attraction of video
- b-** to be faced with financial problems due to the decline in cinema audiences
- c-** to make some adjustments to respond to the expectations of their present audience
- d-** to compete with each other as to show horror or science fiction films
- e-** to increase the cost of the tickets as a result of the decrease in their audience

The Egyptians were one of the first settled civilizations. They wrote down what they knew, so the ideas could be passed on. This writing, combined with plentiful archeological remains, makes it easier for historians to know about Egyptian medicine. The Egyptians had a mixture of supernatural beliefs about the causes and cures, as well as some common sense remedies. However, they were willing to investigate, made some developments in surgery, anatomy and hygiene. Trade with other countries helped to increase their knowledge of herbs and drugs. On the other hand, religion was vitally important for Egyptians, and their religious practices both helped and hindered medical advances.

98. It is most probably that the author's purpose in writing this passage was to _____.

- a-** define what is meant by ' civilization' and give an example
- b-** give his readers some general information about ancient Egyptian medicine
- c-** make an detailed sociological analysis of the ancient Egyptians
- d-** show the inadequacies of medical treatment in ancient Egypt
- e-** show the importance of writing to a civilization

99. It's obvious from the passage that Egyptian beliefs about the causes and cures of diseases _____.

- a-** were entirely superstitious
- b-** did not lead to effective cures
- c-** were based on written records
- d-** were not completely rational
- e-** were mainly advanced by surgeons

100. One can conclude from the passage that the ancient Egyptian attitude towards medicine _____.

- a-** was heavily based on religion and therefore a hindrance to development
- b-** was resistant to change caused by trade with other co
- c-** is difficult for historians to understand because so little was recorded about it
- d-** was open to progress and outside influences
- e-** was interpreted wrongly by historians

SINAV BİTMİŞTİR, CEVAPLARINIZI KONTROL EDİNİZ.

ANSWER KEY TO A

**GAZİ ÜNİVERSİTESİ
İNGİLİZCE MUAFİYET SINAVI**

A

1. B
2. E
3. A
4. A
5. C
6. A
7. E
8. D
9. D
10. B
11. C
12. D
13. B
14. C
15. B
16. E
17. B
18. A
19. C
20. D
21. E
22. D
23. A
24. D
25. A
26. E
27. D
28. B
29. E
30. A
31. D
32. D
33. E
34. C
35. D
36. C
37. D
38. D
39. B
40. B
41. E
42. C
43. D
44. E
45. A
46. B
47. C
48. B
49. B
50. C
51. B
52. B
53. D
54. B

A

A

A

**GAZİ ÜNİVERSİTESİ
İNGİLİZCE MUAFİYET SINAVI**

A

55. E
56. B
57. C
58. B
59. D
60. D
61. A
62. C
63. E
64. E
65. A
66. C
67. E
68. B
69. B
70. D
71. D
72. D
73. A
74. C
75. E
76. B
77. C
78. D
79. C
80. E
81. D
82. A
83. E
84. B
85. C
86. D
87. E
88. C
89. C
90. A
91. D
92. A
93. C
94. E
95. C
96. B
97. C
98. B
99. D
100. D

A

A

A